

## Compliance with the OFCCP's New Regulations Under VEVRAA and the Rehabilitation Act—What You Need to Be Doing NOW!

Peter M. Stein Dean R. Singewald II This presentation has been provided for informational purposes only and is not intended and should not be construed to constitute legal advice. Please consult your attorneys in connection with any fact-specific situation under federal, state, and/or local laws that may impose additional obligations on you and your company.

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## PART II Noteworthy and New Rehabilitation Act (SECTION 503) Regulations

#### New Scheduling Letter (published September 30, 2014)

#### Itemized Listing – Section 503

- Results of the evaluation of the effectiveness of outreach and recruitment efforts that were intended to identify and recruit qualified individuals with disabilities (IWDs) as described in 41 CFR § 60-741.44(f)
- 8. Documentation of all actions taken to comply with the audit and reporting system requirements described in 41 CFR § 60-741.44(h)
- 9. Documentation of the computations or comparisons described in 41 CFR § 60-741.44(k) for the immediately preceding AAP year and, if you are six months or more into your current AAP year when you receive this listing, provide the information for at least the first six months of the current AAP year
- 10. The utilization analysis evaluating the representation of IWDs in each job group, or, if appropriate, evaluating the representation of IWDs in the workforce as a whole, as provided in 41 CFR § 60-741.45. If you are six months or more into your current AAP year on the date you receive this listing, please also submit information that reflects current year progress

## Revised Regulations (effective March 24, 2014)

- First significant changes since 1970's
- Prior regulations not sufficiently effective in improving employment opportunities for the disabled
  - Median disabled household income of \$25k vs \$59k (2011 data)
  - Mean disabled hourly wage = \$17.62 vs \$21.67
  - 28.8% of disabled were living under the poverty line vs. 12.5%
  - Unemployment rate:
    - Disabled males +7.2%
    - Disabled females +6.5%
- To conform with changes made to the 2008 amendments to ADA, "[t]he principles ... are intended to provide for generous coverage through a framework that is predictable, consistent and workable for all individuals and contractors ..." (60-741.2(z)(5))



## Applicability

The new Section 503 regulations apply to contracts of \$10k or more (60 – 741.1(a))



## Equal Opportunity Clause

- <u>New</u>: "The contractor must, in all solicitations or advertisements for employees ... state that all qualified applicants will receive consideration for employment and will not be discriminated against on the basis of disability." (60-741.5(a)(7)) (No longer acceptable to use M/F/D/V; at a minimum must use "disability; see FAQ's at http:://www.dol.gov/ofccp/regs/compliance/faqs/503\_faq.htm)
- Full Equal Opportunity Clause (1-7) need not be included verbatim in the contract. May substitute: "This contractor and subcontractor shall abide by the requirements of 41 CFR 60-741.5(a). This regulation prohibits discrimination against qualified individuals on the basis of disability, and requires affirmative action by covered prime contractors and subcontractors to employ and advance in employment qualified individuals with disabilities." (60 741.5(d))



#### **Prohibitions**

New: No "reverse discrimination" - that is, nothing in the regulations provides a "basis for a claim" that an individual without a disability was subject to discrimination because s/he lacked a disability (60 – 741.21(b))

## Affirmative Action Program

 "An affirmative action program is a <u>management tool</u> designed to ensure equal employment opportunity and foster employment opportunities for individuals with disabilities ... [i]t institutionalizes the contractor's commitment to equality ... and is more than a paperwork exercise... [it] is dynamic ... and includes <u>measurable objectives</u>, <u>quantitative analyses</u>, and <u>internal auditing and reporting systems that measure the contractor's</u> <u>progress</u> toward achieving equal employment opportunity for individuals with disabilities." (emphasis added) (60-741.40(a))

## Equal Employment Opportunity is the Law Poster

#### Posting of Poster (New) –

- Contractors must ensure that applicants or employees with disabilities are provided the notice in a form that is <u>accessible and understandable</u> (60-741.5(a)(4)); see also (60-741.44(a))
- For employees who work remotely, a contractor must post the notice in an electronic format, provided the contractor provides computers, or access to computers, or knows the employees are otherwise able to access the electronically posted notice (60-741.5(a)(4))

 The notice must be posted in a conspicuous location and format on the company's intranet or sent by electronic mail to employees

• If the contractor utilizes an electronic application process, an electronic posting must be used to notify job applicants of their rights (60-741.5(a)(4))



## Invitation to Self-Identify (New)

- Pre-offer: On a form prescribed by the DOL, the contractor shall invite applicants to inform contractor whether the applicant believes s/he is an individual with a disability (60 741.42(a))
- Post-offer: After offer, but before beginning job duties, the contractor shall extend same invitation again (60-741.42(b))
- Employees: During the first year the contractor is subject to the regulations, the contractor shall invite each employee to "voluntarily" inform contractor; and, at 5 year intervals thereafter
  - At least once during the intervening years (1-5 years), the contractor must remind employees of their right to update their disability status (60 741.42 (c))
- All self-id information shall be kept confidential and maintained in a data analysis file (not medical files) (60 -741.42(e))



## Data Collection Analysis (New)

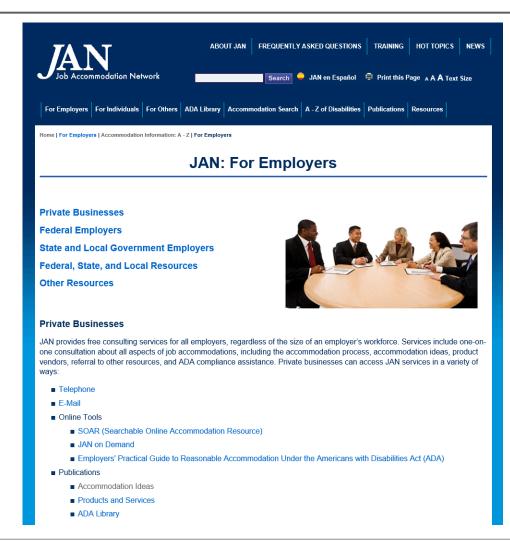
- Contractors shall calculate, on an annual basis, the following data:
  - The number of self-identified, or otherwise known, disabled applicants
  - The number of job openings and number of jobs filled
  - The number of all applicants
  - The number of disabled applicants hired
  - The number of all applicants hired (60-741.44(k)(1-5))
- This information shall be kept for 3 years (60 741.44(k))

## **Reasonable Accommodations**

- If an employee with a known disability is having significant difficulty performing his/her job and it is reasonable to conclude that the performance problem may be related to the known disability, the contractor shall confidentially notify the employee of the performance problem and inquire whether the problem is related to the disability. If employee responds affirmatively the contractor shall inquire whether the employee needs a reasonable accommodation (60 741.44(d)(1))
- The development and use of written procedures for processing requests for reasonable accommodation, while not mandated, is a "best practice" (60 – 741.44(d)(2))
- Electronic or online applications systems must be structured so that qualified individuals with a disability are provided equal opportunity to apply (60-741.21(a)(6)(iii))



#### Accommodation Resources - askjan.org/empl/index.htm#pri





# External Dissemination of Policy, Outreach and Positive Recruitment

- The contractor <u>must</u> send written notification of company policy on affirmative action to <u>all</u> subcontractors, requesting appropriate action on their part (60 – 741.44(f)(1)(ii))
- On an annual basis the contractor shall review and evaluate the effectiveness of the outreach and recruitment efforts taken over the past 12 months. The contractor shall document each evaluation, including the criteria used to evaluate the effectiveness of each effort and its conclusion as to whether each effort were effective (60 – 741.44(f)(3))
- All contractor efforts of external dissemination, outreach and positive recruitment shall be documented, and retain the documents for three years (60 – 741.44(f)(4))



#### **Outreach** - www.dol.gov/ofccp/regs/compliance/resources\_recruit\_disability.htm

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	DiisABLEDperson		
	with disabilities. They work closely with employers t disability rights organizations and State Vocational F	BLEDperson is a nonprofit public foundation that provides an online employment recruitment service for individuals and veterans disabilities. They work closely with employers to make their job openings available to individuals with disabilities, and with bility rights organizations and State Vocational Rehabilitation agencies from across the country. Employers and individuals create online account to post jobs and to search for current job openings.	
	Disability.gov		
	Disability.gov is the Federal Government Web site for policies, laws and regulations. The site links to thou government agencies, as well as state and local gov "Employment" page with resources for recruiting an agencies across the country, information on reasons iobseekers with disabilities, and other pertinent info	sands of resources for employers ar vernments and nonprofit organizatio d hiring individuals with disabilities, able accommodation and job suppor	nd jobseekers from many different federal ns across the country. The site has an a link to State vocational rehabilitation

#### National Disability Employment Awareness Month

- National Disability Employment Awareness Month (NDEAM) is a national campaign held each October - www.dol.gov/odep/topics/ndeam/index-2014.htm
- Raises awareness about disability employment issues
- Celebrates the many and varied contributions of America's workers with disabilities



Business Strategies that Work:

A FRAMEWORK FOR DISABILITY INCLUSION









#### Outreach - www.dol.gov/odep/topics/ndeam/employers.htm

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isability.gov	Activities conducted by individual employ Month (NDEAM). The ideas below are jus		part of National Disability Employment Awareness	
	inclusive workplace culture. For assist		licies to ensure they convey a commitment to an that Work: A Framework for Disability Inclusion	
	<ul> <li>Establish an ERG — NDEAM is a perfect time to launch a disability Employee Resource Group (ERG). So Employee Networks or Affinity Groups, ERGs offer employees an opportunity to connect and receive support similar backgrounds or interests. For more information, see <u>A Toolkit for Establishing and Maintaining Succ</u> <u>Resource Groups</u>. If your company already has a disability ERG, consider using NDEAM to remind employed displays, information tables or other communication channels.</li> </ul>			
	frequent by posting positive messages	s about your company's commitment to a	eak areas or other locations that employees disability inclusive workforce. Start by putting up onal display materials include the <u>"What Can YOU</u>	
	conducting training to ensure they une review of relevant policies, including t	he process for providing reasonable accor	's workforce. As part of NDEAM, consider e workplace culture. Such training may include a nmodations. One easy way to provide such training such as the <u>Building an Inclusive Workforce</u>	
	commitment to employees. NDEAM of as brown-bag lunch discussions. Seve <u>materials</u> and the <u>"I Can" public servic</u>	ffers an opportunity to do this through dis ral ready-to-use resources can assist in fa	usion effectively and regularly reinforce that ability training or informal educational events such cilitating such activities, such as <u>disability etiquette</u> <u>splace discussion guide</u> . Another option is to rams.	
	a range of topics, such as general info requesting reasonable accommodation	ormation about the company's commitmer	wsletter or internal website. Articles could address it to an inclusive workplace, the process for is of employees with disabilities — either in op executive could issue a message to all	

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## Internal Dissemination of Policy

- The contractor's policy to engage in affirmative action efforts to employ and advance in employment qualified individuals with disabilities shall be included in the contractor's policy manual or otherwise be made available to employees (60 – 741.44(g)(2)(i))
- If unionized, contractors shall notify union of the policy and request their cooperation (60 – 741.44 (g)(2)(ii))

## Audit and Reporting System

- The contractor shall design and implement an audit and reporting system that will:
  - Measure the effectiveness of the program
  - Indicate the need for remedial action
  - Determine the degree to which the objectives have been attained
  - Determine whether known disabled individuals have had the opportunity to participate in all company sponsored educational, training, recreational and social activities
  - Measure the contractor's compliance with the program's specific obligations
  - Document such obligations (60 -741.44(h)(1)(i-vi))
- Such reports shall be kept for 2 years (1 year if fewer than 150 employees or government contract of \$150k or less) (60 741.44(h)(1)(vi)) and 60 741.80)



## **Responsibility for Implementation**

 An official of the contractor shall be responsible for implementation of the affirmative action activities and his/her identity shall appear on all internal/external communications regarding the program (60 – 741.44(i))

#### Training

 All personnel involved in recruiting, screening, selection, promotion, discipline, etc. shall be trained to ensure implementation of the program (60 – 741.44(j))

## Utilization Goals (New)

- The OFCCP has established a utilization goal of 7% for employment of qualified individuals with disabilities within each job group. If 100 or less employees, option provided to use entire workforce (60 – 741.45 (d)(2)(i))
- Addressed as a "benchmark" or "objective," not a quota
- If utilization is less than 7%, then contractor must take steps to determine whether and where impediments exist ("identification of problem areas") (60 – 741.45(c)) and develop "action oriented programs" designed to correct problem areas (60 – 741.45(f))

## Availability of Affirmative Action Program

 "The full affirmative action program, <u>absent the data metrics</u> ... shall be available to any employee or applicant ... for inspection upon request." (emphasis added) (60 – 741.41)

#### Be In The Know



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#### Be In The Know

#### Health Employment And Labor Blog



www.healthemploymentandlabor.com

#### **Employee Benefits Insight Blog**



www.employeebenefitsinsight.com

#### **Financial Services Employment Law Blog**



www.financialservicesemploymentlaw.com

Retail Labor and Employment Law Blog



www.retaillaborandemploymentlaw.com

#### Hospitality Labor and Employment Law Blog



www.hospitalitylaboremploymentlawblog.com



# Q & A



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